

# Withholding Certificate for Pension or Annuity Payments

First, Middle, Last Name			Social Security Number	
Home Address (Number and Street or Rural Route)			Claim or Identification Number (if any) of Your Pension or Annuity Contract	
City	State	ZIP Code		

**Complete the following applicable lines:**

1. I elect not to have income tax withheld from my pension or annuity. (Do not complete lines 2, 3, or 4.) ▶
2. I want my withholding from each pension or annuity payment to be figured using the number of allowances and marital status shown below:
  - a. Number of allowances you are claiming from the Regular Withholding Allowances (Worksheet A). ▶ 2a
  - b. Number of allowances from the Estimated Deductions (Worksheet B). ▶ 2b

SINGLE or MARRIED (with two or more incomes)      MARRIED (one income)      HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD
3. I want the following **additional** amount withheld from each pension or annuity payment. **Note:** You cannot enter an amount here without entering the number (including zero) of allowances on line 2b above ▶ \$
4. I want this designated amount withheld from each pension or annuity payment. (Do not complete lines 1, 2, or 3.) ▶ \$

Your Signature ▶ Date ▶

----- **Cut Here** -----

**Give the top part of this form to the payer of your pension or annuity; keep the lower part for your records.**

**Purpose of Form:** Unless you elect otherwise, state law requires that California Personal Income Tax (PIT) be withheld from payments of pensions and annuities. The marital status and the withholding allowance claimed on your federal Form W-4P can be used to figure your state tax withholding.

The DE 4P allows you to:

- (1) Claim a different number of allowances for California PIT withholding than for federal income tax withholding.
- (2) Elect not to have California PIT withheld from your periodic, or nonperiodic, pension or annuity payments.
- (3) Elect to have California PIT withheld on periodic or nonperiodic payments based on:
  - (a) The number of allowances and marital status specified.
  - (b) A designated dollar amount.
- (4) Change or revoke the DE 4P previously filed.

**Withholding from Pensions and Annuities:** Generally, withholding applies to payments made from pension, profit-sharing, stock bonus, annuity, and certain deferred compensation plans, from Individual Retirement Arrangements (IRA), and from commercial annuities. Withholding also applies to property other than cash distributed.

In compliance with federal law, California PIT is not to be withheld from pension recipients who reside outside of California.

Periodic and nonperiodic payments from all of the items above are treated as wages for the purpose of withholding.

A periodic payment is one that is includible in your income for tax purposes and that you receive in installments at regular intervals over a period of more than one full year from the starting date of the pension or annuity. The intervals can be annual, quarterly, monthly, etc. For example, if you receive a monthly pension or annuity payment and will continue to receive payments for more than a year, the payments are periodic. However, distributions from an IRA that are payable upon demand are treated as nonperiodic payments.

There are some kinds of periodic and nonperiodic payments for which you cannot use the DE 4P since they are already defined as wages subject to PIT withholding. Your payer should be able to tell you whether the DE 4P will apply.

Your certificate is usually effective 30 days after you file the form. The certificate stays in effect until you change or revoke it.

**Methods of Withholding:** The payer can use one of the following three methods:

- (1) An amount determined by using the California withholding schedules. Payee completes lines 2 and 3 above.
- (2) A dollar amount that you designate. Payee completes line 4 above.
- (3) Ten percent of the amount of federal withholding computed pursuant to section 3405 of the [Internal Revenue Code](http://www.irs.gov/publications) (law.cornell.edu/uscode/text/26). Payee completes line 4 above.

**Completing the Form:** Fill in your name, address, Social Security number, and the identification number (if any) of the pension or annuity.

**Line 1, Exemption from Withholding:** Check this box if you do not want any PIT withheld from your payment. You do not have to give a reason for claiming the exemption from withholding.

**Caution:** Remember that there are penalties for not paying enough tax during the year, either through withholding or **estimated** tax payments. You may be able to avoid paying quarterly estimated tax to the Franchise Tax Board (FTB) by having enough tax withheld from your pension or annuity using the DE 4P.

**Revoking the Exemption from Withholding:** If you want to revoke your previously filed exemption from withholding for periodic and nonperiodic payments, file another DE 4P completing lines 1, 2, 3, or 4.

**Line 2, Withholding Based on Specified Withholding**

**Allowances:** If you want withholding to be based on a specified number of allowances, write the number on this line and check the filing status box you want. The worksheets accompanying this form may be used to figure your withholding allowance.

**Line 3, Multiple Pensions/More than One Income:** Indicate additional amount to be withheld from each payment. You may use Worksheet C, accompanying this form, to determine the additional amount.

**Line 4, Withholding a Designated Dollar Amount:** Indicate dollar amount you want withheld on this line (in lieu of claiming withholding allowances).

## Instructions — 1 — Allowances\*

When determining your withholding allowances, you must consider your personal situation:

- Do you claim allowances for dependents or blindness?
- Will you itemize your deductions?
- Do you have more than one income coming into the household?

If you have a working spouse or more than one job or income, it would be best to figure the **total** number of allowances you are entitled to claim on all jobs using the worksheets from only one DE 4P. Allowances can then be claimed with one payer only, or split among payers.

### Worksheet A

### Regular Withholding Allowances

- |   |     |
|---|-----|
| A) Allowance for yourself — enter 1   | (A) |
| B) Allowance for your spouse (if not separately claimed by your spouse) — enter 1             | (B) |
| C) Allowance for blindness — yourself — enter 1   | (C) |
| D) Allowance for blindness — your spouse (if not separately claimed by your spouse) — enter 1 | (D) |
| E) Allowance(s) for dependent(s) — do not include yourself or your spouse                     | (E) |
| F) Total — add lines (A) through (E) above and enter on line 2a of the DE 4P                  | (F) |

## Instructions — 2 — Additional Withholding Allowances

If you expect to itemize deductions on your California income tax return, you can claim additional withholding allowances. Use Worksheet B to determine whether your expected estimated deductions may entitle you to claim one or more additional withholding allowances. Use last year's FTB Form 540 as a model to calculate this year's withholding amounts.

You may reduce the amount of tax withheld from your wages by claiming one additional withholding allowance for each \$1,000, or fraction of \$1,000, by which you expect your estimated deductions for the year to exceed your allowable standard deduction.

### Worksheet B

### Estimated Deductions

- |  |              |
|--|--------------|
| 1. Enter an estimate of your itemized deductions for California taxes for this tax year as listed in the schedules in the FTB Form 540.  | 1. \$ _____  |
| 2. Enter \$10,404 if unmarried head of household or qualifying widow(er) with dependent(s);<br>\$10,404 if married filing jointly with two or more allowances;<br>\$5,202 if single, dual income, married, or married with multiple employers;<br>\$5,202 if married filing separately or married with "0" or "1" allowance. | 2. \$ _____  |
| 3. Subtract line 2 from line 1, enter difference.  | 3. \$ _____  |
| 4. Enter an estimate of your adjustments to income (alimony payments, IRA deposits).   | 4. \$ _____  |
| 5. Add line 4 to line 3 and enter the sum.   | 5. \$ _____  |
| 6. Enter an estimate of your nonwage income (dividends, interest income, alimony receipts).  | 6. \$ _____  |
| 7. If line 5 is greater than line 6 (if less, see below [go to line 9]);<br>Subtract line 6 from line 5 and, enter the difference.   | 7. \$ _____  |
| 8. Divide the amount on line 7 by \$1,000, round any fraction to the nearest whole number<br>Enter this number on line 2b of the DE 4P. Complete Worksheet C, if needed.   | 8. _____     |
| 9. If line 6 is greater than line 5;<br>Enter amount from line 6 (nonwage income).   | 9. \$ _____  |
| 10. Enter amount from line 5 (deductions).   | 10. \$ _____ |
| 11. Subtract line 10 from line 9, enter difference.  | 11. \$ _____ |

## Complete Worksheet C

\*Wages paid to registered domestic partners will be treated the same for state income tax purposes as wages paid to spouses for California PIT withholding and PIT wages. This law does not impact federal income tax law. A registered domestic partner means an individual partner in a domestic partner relationship within the meaning of section 297 of the [Family Code](http://leginfo.ca.gov/faces/codes.xhtml) (leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/codes.xhtml). For more information, please call our Taxpayer Assistance Center at 1-888-745-3886.

1. Enter estimate of total wages for tax year 2023. 1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. Enter estimate of nonwage income on line 6 of Worksheet B. 2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. Add line 1 and line 2 and enter the sum. 3. \_\_\_\_\_
4. Enter itemized deductions or standard deduction on line 1 or 2 of Worksheet B, whichever is largest. 4. \_\_\_\_\_
5. Enter adjustments to income on line 4 of Worksheet B. 5. \_\_\_\_\_
6. Add line 4 and line 5 and enter the sum. 6. \_\_\_\_\_
7. Subtract line 6 from line 3 and enter the difference. 7. \_\_\_\_\_
8. Figure your tax liability for the amount on line 7 by using the 2023 tax rate schedules below. 8. \_\_\_\_\_
9. Enter personal exemptions on line F of Worksheet A x \$154.00. 9. \_\_\_\_\_
10. Subtract line 9 from line 8 and enter the difference. 10. \_\_\_\_\_
11. Enter any tax credits. (See FTB Form 540) 11. \_\_\_\_\_
12. Subtract line 11 from line 10 and enter the difference. (This is your total estimated tax liability). 12. \_\_\_\_\_
13. Calculate the tax withheld and estimated to be withheld during 2023. Contact the payer to request the amount that will be withheld on your wages based on the marital status and number of withholding allowances you will claim for 2023. Multiply the estimated amount to be withheld by the number of pay periods left in the year. Add the total to the amount already withheld for 2023. 13. \_\_\_\_\_
14. Subtract line 13 from line 12. Enter difference. If this is less than zero, you do not need to have additional taxes withheld. 14. \_\_\_\_\_
15. Divide line 14 by the number of pay periods remaining in the year and enter this figure on line 3 of the DE 4P. 15. \_\_\_\_\_

**NOTE:** Your payer is not required to withhold the additional amount requested on line 3 of your DE 4P. If your payer does not agree to withhold the additional amount, you may increase your withholdings as much as possible by using the “single” status with “zero” allowances. If the amount withheld still results in an underpayment of state income taxes, you may need to file quarterly estimates on Form 540-ES with the FTB to avoid a penalty.

*These Tables are for Calculating Worksheet C and for 2023 Only*

**Single Persons, Dual Income  
Married or Married with Multiple Employers**

IF THE TAXABLE INCOME IS		COMPUTED TAX IS		
OVER	BUT NOT OVER	OF AMOUNT OVER...	PLUS	
\$0	\$10,099	1.100%	\$0	\$0.00
\$10,099	\$23,942	2.200%	\$10,099	\$111.09
\$23,942	\$37,788	4.400%	\$23,942	\$415.64
\$37,788	\$52,455	6.600%	\$37,788	\$1,024.86
\$52,455	\$66,295	8.800%	\$52,455	\$1,992.88
\$66,295	\$338,639	10.230%	\$66,295	\$3,210.80
\$338,639	\$406,364	11.330%	\$338,639	\$31,071.59
\$406,364	\$677,275	12.430%	\$406,364	\$38,744.83
\$677,275	\$1,000,000	13.530%	\$677,275	\$72,419.07
\$1,000,000	and over	14.630%	\$1,000,000	\$116,083.76

**Married Persons**

IF THE TAXABLE INCOME IS		COMPUTED TAX IS		
OVER	BUT NOT OVER	OF AMOUNT OVER...	PLUS	
\$0	\$20,198	1.100%	\$0	\$0.00
\$20,198	\$47,884	2.200%	\$20,198	\$222.18
\$47,884	\$75,576	4.400%	\$47,884	\$831.27
\$75,576	\$104,910	6.600%	\$75,576	\$2,049.72
\$104,910	\$132,590	8.800%	\$104,910	\$3,985.76
\$132,590	\$677,278	10.230%	\$132,590	\$6,421.60
\$677,278	\$812,728	11.330%	\$677,278	\$62,143.18
\$812,728	\$1,000,000	12.430%	\$812,728	\$77,489.67
\$1,000,000	\$1,250,738	13.530%	\$1,000,000	\$100,767.58
\$1,354,550	and over	14.630%	\$1,354,550	\$148,738.20

**Unmarried Head of Household**

IF THE TAXABLE INCOME IS		COMPUTED TAX IS		
OVER	BUT NOT OVER	OF AMOUNT OVER...	PLUS	
\$0	\$20,212	1.100%	\$0	\$0.00
\$20,212	\$47,887	2.200%	\$20,212	\$222.33
\$47,887	\$61,730	4.400%	\$47,887	\$831.18
\$61,730	\$76,397	6.600%	\$61,730	\$1,440.27
\$76,397	\$90,240	8.800%	\$76,397	\$2,408.29
\$90,240	\$460,547	10.230%	\$90,240	\$3,626.47
\$460,547	\$552,658	11.330%	\$460,547	\$41,508.88
\$552,658	\$921,095	12.430%	\$552,658	\$51,945.06
\$921,095	\$1,000,000	13.530%	\$921,095	\$97,741.78
\$1,000,000	and over	14.630%	\$1,000,000	\$108,417.63

**If you need more detailed information, see the instructions that came with your last California resident income tax return or call the FTB:**

**If you are calling from within the United States**  
**1-800-852-5711 (Voice)**  
**1-800-822-6268 (TTY)**

**If you are calling from outside the United States**  
 1-916-845-6500 (Not Toll Free)

The DE 4P information is collected for purposes of administering the PIT law and under the authority of [Title 22, California Code of Regulations](#) (govt.westlaw.com/calregs/Search/Index), section 4340-1, and the [California Revenue and Taxation Code](#) (leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/codes.xhtml), including section 18624. The Information Practices Act of 1977 requires that individuals be notified of how information they provide may be used. Further information is contained in the instructions that came with your last California resident income tax return.

### Example for Worksheet C for the Year 2023

Payee estimates income from his or her pension to be \$1,500 a month and is claiming the standard deduction and single with one withholding allowance.

1. Estimate annualized income (\$1,500 a month x 12 months). Enter on line 1.	1. \$ 18,000.00
2. Estimated nonwage income.	2. \$ 8,000.00
3. Add lines 1 and 2 and enter total on line 3.	3. \$ 26,000.00
4. Enter amount for single from line 2 of Worksheet B.	4. \$ 5,202.00
5. Enter adjustments to income shown on line 4 of Worksheet B.	5. 0.00
6. Enter sum of lines 4 and 5.	6. \$ 5,202.00
7. Subtract line 6 from line 3 and enter difference on line 7.	7. \$ 20,798.00
8. Compute the tax liability for the amount on line 7. Use the 2023 tables for single from Worksheet C under the entry covering \$20,798 (over \$10,099 but not over \$23,942). Compute 2.200% of the amount over \$10,099 ([ $\$20,798 - \$10,099$ ] x 0.02200 = \$235.38).      \$ 235.38 Additional (PLUS) tax amount. <u>\$ 111.09</u> Enter the total on line 13.                              Total <u>\$ 346.47</u>	8. \$ 346.47
9. Enter the amount for one personal exemption on line 9 (1 x \$154.00).	9. \$ 154.00
10. Subtract line 9 from line 8 and enter the difference on line 10.	10. \$ 192.47
11. Enter any tax credits that will be allowed for 2023 (see FTB Form 540).	11. 0.00
12. Subtract line 11 from line 10 and enter the difference on line 12. This is your total estimated tax liability.	12. \$ 192.47
13. Calculate the tax withheld and estimated to be withheld during 2023. Withholding on the pension of \$1,500 a month claiming single with one withholding allowance based on the California withholding schedule for 2023 is \$2.48 x 12 = \$29.76. Enter that amount on line 13.	13. \$ 29.76
14. Subtract line 13 from line 12. Enter difference on line 14.	14. \$ 162.71
15. Divide line 14 by the number of pay periods remaining in the year. ( $\$162.71 \div 12 = \$13.56$ )	15. <u>\$ 13.56</u>

Enter \$13.56 on line 3 of the DE 4P.